

# THE ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA OFFICIAL GAZETTE

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### **PUBLICATION WITHIN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE**

The Official Gazette, the official newspaper of the Government of Antigua and Barbuda, is published every Thursday either online or in print form at the Government Printery.

### **Notice Submissions and Style**

Notices for publication and related correspondence should be addressed to Denise Dublin Editor of the Official Gazette at the following email addresses: denise.dublin@ab.gov.ag / antiguagazette@gmail.com

That is the preferred method of communication for <u>all</u> correspondence (especially when sending Notices/information which must be sent in Microsoft Word format) to be published in the Gazette.

Letter headings should be addressed to: Ms. Denise Dublin Editor of the Official Gazette Ministry of Justice & Legal Affairs Parliament Drive Queen Elizabeth Highway P.O. Box 118 Antigua

Microsoft Word is the preferred format for notice submissions. Please do not send notices only in PDF format as errors may occur when converting to Word. Image files should be sent in JPG or PNG format.

"Therefore, please send all notice submissions in the Microsoft Word format and a PDF version of such Notice only where there are signatures to be included in the notice submission (document)." This applies to all institutions including governmental, financial and other commercial institutions. Additionally, for the security purposes of any financial information being sent, the institution's Information Technology (IT) personnel can lock the information as a JPEG in a Microsoft Word document and send the information to the Editor in that prescribed manner.

The Gazette Department reserves the right to apply its in-house style to all notices. Any corrections which are related to style will be made at the discretion of the Editor for reasons of consistency.

### **Deadlines**

The deadline for submitting notices for publication in the principal edition is midday Monday on every week for all commercial and Government notices, in the week of publication.

\*Late notices may be accepted at the discretion of the Editor.

The deadline for cancelling notices in the principal edition is 12.00 midday Wednesday. Please call the Gazette Office immediately to cancel a notice, and confirm by email.

#### **Advertising Rates**

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\*Advertising rates are not negotiable.

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All editions are also available on subscription from the Antigua and Barbuda Government Printery, St. John's, Antigua (telephone: (268) 562-5168/ (268) 462-0510).

#### No. 24

### **NOTICES**

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA DEVELOPMENT BANK NOTICE

### NOTICE OF THE APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN OF THE ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA DEVELOPMENT BANK BOARD

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that pursuant to section 3(2) of the Antigua and Barbuda Development Bank Act, Cap. 24 of the Laws of Antigua and Barbuda, **Mr. Calvin Hendren Parker** has been appointed Chairman of the Antigua and Barbuda Development Bank Board with effect from 12<sup>th</sup> April, 2021.

Hon. Gaston Browne Minister of Finance, and Minister with responsibility for the Antigua and Barbuda Development Bank

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA DEVELOPMENT BANK NOTICE

## NOTICE OF THE APPOINTMENT OF A DIRECTOR TO THE ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA DEVELOPMENT BANK BOARD

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that pursuant to section 3(2) of the Antigua and Barbuda Development Bank Act, Cap. 24 of the Laws of Antigua and Barbuda, **Mrs. Gail Imhoff-Gordon** has been appointed a Director and Secretary to the Antigua and Barbuda Development Bank Board with effect from 12<sup>th</sup> April, 2021.

Hon. Gaston Browne Minister of Finance, and Minister with responsibility for the Antigua and Barbuda Development Bank



ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA BAR ASSOCIATION "Wherever law ends, tyranny begins" John Locke

Lenworth Johnson, President; Cherissa Roberts-Thomas, Vice President; C. Debra Burnette, Immediate Past President; Luann DeCosta, Secretary; Karen Defreitas-Rait; Treasurer <u>Ordinary Council Members</u> Cosbert Cumberbatch, Kendrickson Kentish, Leslie-Ann Brissett George, Safiya Roberts, Barbara Hesse, Jarid Hewlett P.O. Box 3277, St. John's, Antigua Tel# 1(268) 562-1378(President)

1(268) 736-8772 (Secretary) Email: antiguabarbudabarassociation@gmail.com lenworthjohnson@johnsongardiner.com (President)

9<sup>th</sup> April, 2021

### **NOTICE**

Pursuant to Section 6, Schedule 1 of the Legal Profession Act, 2008, Attorneys-at-Law are hereby notified that the Antigua and Barbuda Bar Association Council Elections are due this year. In preparation for the election the closing date for nominations of candidates for election to the Council is extended further extended from 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2021 to 15<sup>th</sup> May, 2021.

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Every practitioner member of the Bar Association of more than ten years standing shall be eligible for election as President, Vice President or Treasurer.

There shall be seven ordinary members of the Council comprising seven practitioner members, each of whom shall be not less than five years standing on the day of his/her nomination for election to the Council.

The final member of the Council is the Immediate Past President of the Association when he/she is resident in Antigua and Barbuda.

By the Bar Council

L.W. Johnson

Lenworth Johnson President

### In the matter of the Companies Act 1995

and

#### In the matter of Henley & Partners Antigua Limited (In Voluntary Liquidation), members winding-up.

At a General Meeting of the above-named company duly convened and held on 31<sup>st</sup> March 2021, the following Special resolution was duly confirmed.

RESOLVED that the Company be wound up voluntarily and that Charles Walwyn and Robert Wilkinson of Grant Thornton, No. 11 Old Parham Road, P.O. Box 1531, St. John's, Antigua be appointed Liquidator for the purpose of such winding-up.

Notice is hereby given that the creditors of the above named company which is being voluntarily wound up, are required, on or before the 15<sup>th</sup> day of July 2021 to send their names and addresses and the particulars of their debts or claims, to the Liquidator at P.O. Box 1531, St. John's, Antigua, and if so required by notice in writing from the said Liquidator, are to come in and prove their said debts or claims at such time and place as shall be specified in such notice, or in default thereof they will be excluded from the benefits of any distribution made before such debts are proven.

Dated this 14<sup>th</sup> day of April 2021.

Charles W. A. Walwyn Liquidator

### TENDER NOTICE

### **INVITATION TO BID**

Construction of Concrete Roads – Piccadilly Development Project Phase 1

### Central Housing and Planning Authority (CHAPA)

The Tenders Board of the Government of Antigua and Barbuda, on behalf of Central Housing and Planning Authority (CHAPA), invites interested vendors to submit a bid/proposal, for works and/or services related to the Construction of Concrete Roads (Phase 1) – Piccadilly Development Project.

The **scope of works** and supporting documents related to this tender will be made available via a link at the Tenders Board website at <u>www.tendersboard.gov.ag</u> under **News/Notices**.

April 15th, 2021

The link will provide access to an e-Procurement Platform hosted by EASiBUY where you will be required to register before being able to download the tender documents.

Please be advised that the eligibility of your bid/proposal, is subject to the completion of a <u>Vendor Registration Form</u>, which is also available from the e-Procurement platform.

Bid/Proposal for this tender can be submitted by:

- a) uploading to the e-Procurement Platform or
- b) submitting two (2) hard copies in sealed envelopes addressed to: Chairman, Tenders Board, Ministry of Finance and Corporate Governance, Parliament Drive and with the heading "Construction of Concrete Roads (Phase 1) – Piccadilly Development Project" – Central Housing and Planning Authority (CHAPA).

Bid submission shall be no later than 12:00 noon on Wednesday 19 May 2021.

Queries or Clarification Requests regarding the specified requirements of this tender, must be emailed to: Chairman, Tenders Board (*tenders.board@ab.gov.ag*), with the subject heading – CHAPA Piccadilly Development Project, Query. Please note that the <u>final day</u> for considering queries related to this tender, is 2:00 PM on Thursday April 15 2021.

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

## NON-CITIZENS LAND HOLDING REGULATION ACT, CAP. 293

### **APPLICATION FORM**

### **CORPORATE APPLICANT**

.....

**NOTICE:** The information requested below is required to enable the Minister to access the fitness of the applicant for a licence to hold and develop and manage the land so held in accordance with the land policy of the Government. All parts of the Form must be completed with the correct information. Incomplete application form will be returned unprocessed to applicant(s).

### (Please fill in Form as applicable)

Name of Corporate Applicant:										
Country of Incorporation										
Date and Number of Certificate of Incorporation:										
Address of Corporate applicant, Including Email address and Telephone No.:										
Registered Office and Address: of corporate applicant:										
Name of current Directors Nationality: Address including Email address and Telephone No. Name of Director Nationality:	(i) (ii) (iii) (i) (ii)	·····								
	Country of Incorporation Date and Number of Certificate of Incorporation: Address of Corporate applicant, Including Email address and Telephone No.: Registered Office and Address: of corporate applicant: Name of current Directors Nationality: Address including Email address and Telephone No. Name of Director	Country of Incorporation Date and Number of Certificate of Incorporation: Address of Corporate applicant, Including Email address and Telephone No.: Registered Office and Address: of corporate applicant: Name of current Directors (i) Nationality: (ii) Address including Email address (iii) and Telephone No. Name of Director (i)								

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	Address including Email address (iii) and Telephone No.										
7.	Date and number of Non-citizens Land Holding Licence (where vendor is a non-citizen)										
8.	Registration Particulars of land in respect of which application is made:	Reg. Section: Block No.: Parcel No.: Acreage Location:	·····								
9.	Purchase Price (or aggregate rental amount and rental term, where land is a lease):										
10.	Name and address of Vendor (or Lessor):										
11.	Nationality of Vendor (or Lessor):										
12.	Price paid by Vendor/ Lessor at the time of purchase:										
13.	Purpose for Acquisition: (delete and initial where not applicable)	Residential / Commercial Industrial / Tourism Development Property Investment/Agricultural									
14.	If Land is developed, brief description of development thereon:										
15.	If land is undeveloped or partially developed or require renovation, state proposed date of commencement and completion of development, size of Building to be constructed and estimated cost, if land is for agricultural purposes state acreage of the Farm land, crops to be cultivated and the estimated investment.	······									
16.	If acquisition is for industrial, commercial Or tourism development, give brief Particulars, including extent of proposed Development, time table and sources from which project will be financed:										
17.	Registration particulars of current Parcel(s) of land owned by the applicant:										
18.	Names and address including email and Telephone No. of applicant's Bankers:										
19.	Names and addresses, of two references of which one of the references must be a resident of Antigua and Barbuda										

20. Name, of applicant's Real Estate Agent and Telephone No. of Real Estate Agent	
21. Name of Attorney or Agent Address and Telephone No. including Email address Attorney-at-Law submitting Application:	······
Signed by Chairman/ Director or)Managing Director of applicant's Company)On theday of2021))	
In the presence of: ) Name of Witness ) Signature )	

#### Witness

April 15th, 2021

KINDLY NOTE: (1) Land Value Appreciation Tax is payable by a Non-Citizen Vendor equal to five percent (5%) of the difference between the value of the land at the time he became owner thereof, together with any subsequent expenditure of a capital nature thereon and the value of the land at the time of disposal: section 19 of the Non-Citizens Land Holding Regulation Act, Cap 293; (2) Non-citizen Undeveloped Land Tax is payable where the land has not been developed in breach of the Vendors licence or in breach of the Undeveloped Land Tax Act.

	MENTS TO BE SUBMITTED APPLICATION	OFFICIAL CHECK						
1.	Certified copy of Land Register							
1.	Copy of Cadastral Survey Location							
2. 3.	Copy of Vendor's Non-citizens Land							
5.								
	Holding Licence (where vendor is a							
4	Non-citizen)							
4.	Copy of Certificate of Incorporation	••••••						
5.	Copy of Certificate of Good Standing							
	(as of date of application)							
6.	Copy of Certificate of registration of							
	Applicant company or corporate entity							
	(where company or entity is incorporated							
	outside Antigua and Barbuda)							
7.	Copy of Annual Return of company/or							
	Corporate entity for the previous year							
8.	Receipt of Application fee payable to							
	Inland Revenue Department							
То:	The Assistant Secretary Ministry of Legal Affairs Government Office Complex Parliament Drive Email address: legalaffairs@ab.gov.ag Telephone No. 462-0245							

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

### NON-CITIZENS LAND HOLDING REGULATION

### ACT, CAP. 293

### **APPLICATION FORM**

### **APPLICATION TO HOLD LAND AS MORTGAGEE/CHARGEE**

.....

**NOTICE:** The information requested below is required in order that the application be considered in its proper perspective in light of the Land Utilisation and Development Policy of the Government. Copies of all Certificates, licences and other documents referred to on this form must be submitted with this form. Incomplete application forms will be returned to applicants.

### (Please fill in Form as applicable)

1	Name(s) of Applicant(s):	
2	Address of applicant	
	Email address and	
	Telephone No.	
3	Date and Number of Certificate of Incorporation (where company is Incorporated outside Antigua and Barbuda, state date and number of registration as an external company	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4	Registered Address of applicant: (for corporate applicants) Email address and Telephone No.:	
5	Non-citizens Land Holding Licence of Applicant (Date and Number of Licence Exhibit Licence):	
6	If Land not vacant, give brief description of buildings thereon:	
7.	Names and address of Applicant's Bankers (for non- banking applicants): Email addresses and Telephone No.:	
8.	Name and addresses of two references, including Email addresses and Telephone Nos for non-corporate applicants	
9	Name of Attorney-at-Law submitting application on behalf of Applicant(s):	
	by Chairman/ Director or ) ng Director and Company ) day of 2021 )	
	resence of ) f Witness ) re )	

Witness

April 15th, 2021

**KINDLY NOTE**: (1) Land Value Appreciation Tax is payable by a Non-Citizen Vendor equal to five percent (5%) of the difference between the value of the land at the time he became owner thereof, together with any subsequent expenditure of a capital nature thereon and the value of the land at the time of disposal: section 19 of the Non-Citizens Land Holding Regulation Act, Cap 293; (2) Non-citizen Undeveloped Land Tax is payable where the land has not been developed in breach of the Vendors licence or in breach of the Undeveloped Land Tax Act.

	MENTS TO BE SUBMITTED APPLICATION	OFFICIAL CHECK
1	Copy of extract of Land Register	
2	Copy of Cadastral Survey Location	
3	Copy of Vendor's licence (where applicable)	
4	Copy of Certificate of Incorporation	
5	Copy of Certificate of Good Standing	
	(as of date of application)	
6	Copy of Annual Return for the previous year	
7	Receipt of Application fee payable to	
	Inland Revenue Department	
То:	The Assistant Secretary Ministry of Legal Affairs Government Office Complex Parliament Drive Email address: legalaffairs@ab.gov.ag Telephone No. 462-0245	

Name and Address of mortgagor/chargor	Registration particulars of loan secure	Amount of loan	Purpose of loan	Interest payable

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

### NON-CITIZENS LAND HOLDING REGULATION

#### ACT, CAP. 293

### **APPLICATION FORM**

### APPLICATION TO HOLD LAND IN TRUST

.....

**NOTICE:** The information requested below is required in order that the application be considered in its proper perspective in light of the Land Utilisation and Development Policy of the Government. Copies of all Certificates, licences and other documents referred to on this form must be submitted with this form. Incomplete application forms will be returned to applicants.

### (Please fill in Form as applicable)

1	Name of Applicant(s)/(Trustee):	
2	Address of applicant(s) Email address and Telephone No.	

3	Date and Registration Number of Trustee (where trustee is a corporate body Date and place of incorporation)	
4	Registered Office of applicant: (for corporate applicants) Email address and Telephone No.:	
5	Non-citizens Land Holding Licence of Applicant (Date and Number of Licence Exhibit Licence):	
6.	Names of mortgagee (where trust property is mortgagee)	
7.	If Land not vacant, give brief description of development thereon:	
8.	Name and address of beneficiaries, Email address and Telephone No.	
9.	Names and address of Applicant's Bankers: Email address and Telephone No. :	
10.	Names and address of two references, including Email addresses and Telephone Nos. for non-corporate applicants	
11.	Name of Attorney-at-Law/Agent representing Applicant(s):	
Managir On the	by Chairman/ Director or ) ng Director and Company ) day of 2021 ) presence of	
	resence of ) f Witness ) re )	

Witness

No. 24

KINDLY NOTE: (1) Land Value Appreciation Tax is payable by a Non-Citizen Vendor equal to five percent (5%) of the difference between the value of the land at the time he became owner thereof, together with any subsequent expenditure of a capital nature thereon and the value of the land at the time of disposal: section 19 of the Non-Citizens Land Holding Regulation Act, Cap 293; (2) Non-citizen Undeveloped Land Tax is payable where the land has not been developed in breach of the Vendors licence or in breach of the Undeveloped Land Tax Act.

### DOCUMENTS TO BE SUBMITTED WITH APPLICATION

- 1 Copy of extract of Land Register
- 2 Copy of Cadastral Survey Location
- 3 Copy of Vendor's licence (where applicable)
- 4 Copy of Certificate of Incorporation
- 5 Copy of Certificate of Good Standing (as of date of application)
- 6 Copy of Annual Return for the previous year
- 7 Receipt of Application fee payable to Inland Revenue Department
- To: The Assistant Secretary Ministry of Legal Affairs Government Office Complex Parliament Drive Email address: legalaffairs@ab.gov.ag Telephone No. 462-0245

OFFICIAL CH	IECK
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### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

## NON-CITIZENS LAND HOLDING REGULATION ACT, CAP. 293

#### **APPLICATION FORM**

### TO HOLD DIRECTORSHIP

.....

**NOTICE:** The information requested below is required in order that the application be considered in its proper perspective in light of the Land Utilisation and Development Policy of the Government. Incomplete application Form will not be accepted for processing.

### (Please fill in Form as applicable)

1	Name of Applicant:	
2	Nationality:	
3	Permanent address:	
	including email address	
	and telephone No.	
4	Occupational Status:	
5	Local address (if a resident):	
_		•••••
6	Name of Company or corporate entity	
	of which a licence to be a director is required	
_		
7	Date of Incorporation and registered No.:	

### THE ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA OFFICIAL GAZETTE

Con Anti	e of registration as an external npany if incorporated outside igua and Barbuda, provide External istration No. in Antigua and Barbuda	
in A	istered office of Company antigua and Barbuda. ail address and Telephone No.:	
by c appl	istered particulars of land held company or corporate entity of which lication for a licence to be a ctor is submitted.	Reg. Section: Block No.: Parcel No.: Acreage: Location:
Refe	ne and address of two personal erences, who have known the olicant for at least two years	
refe	ne and Address of two personal rence persons in Antigua Barbuda:	
or A addı	ne and address of Attorney-at-Law Agent submitting Application, e-mail ress: ephone No.	
Signed by Ap On the da	pplicant (s) ) ny of 2021 )	
In the present Name of Wit Signature		

Witness

No. 24

#### DOCUMENTS TO BE SUBMITTED WITH APPLICATION OFFICIAL CHECK 1 Certified Copy of Company's Certificate of ..... Incorporation 2 Certified Copy of Certificate of Good Standing (as at the date of application) ..... 3 Certificate of registration if company is Incorporated outside Antigua and Barbuda Certified Copy of Last Annual Return 4 5 Certified Copy of Land Register of the land held by the Company or corporate entity of which the Applicant is a director 6 Copy of Company's licence to hold land in ..... Antigua and Barbuda 7 Personal and Bank Reference ..... 8 Receipt of Application fee payable to Inland Revenue Department

To: The Assistant Secretary Ministry of Legal Affairs Government Office Complex Parliament Drive Email address: legalaffairs@ab.gov.ag Telephone No. 462-0245

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

### NON-CITIZENS LAND HOLDING REGULATION

### ACT, CAP. 293

### **APPLICATION FORM**

### TO HOLD SHARES

#### .....

**NOTICE:** The information requested below is required in order that the application be considered in its proper perspective in light of the Land Utilisation and Development Policy of the Government. Incomplete application Form will not be accepted for processing.

### (Please fill in Form as applicable)

1	Name of Applicant:	
2	Nationality:	
3	Permanent address: (including email address and Telephone No.	
4	Occupational Status:	
5	Local address (if a resident):	
6	Name of Company or corporate entity Whose shares are being purchased	
7	Date of incorporation and registered No.: (Where incorporation is made outside Antigua and Barbuda state date of Registration as and external company in Antigua and Barbuda)	
8	Registered office of Company or Corporate entity, including Email address and telephone No.:	
	Eman address and telephone 100.	
9	Name and address of the shareholder transferring shares and the number and price of each share	

10	Nationality of shareholder Exhibit copy of shareholders licence If the shareholder is a non-citizen.	
11	Registration particulars of land held by corporate entity of which application for a licence to be a shareholder is made .	Reg. Section: Block No.: Parcel No.: Acreage: Location:
12	Name and address of two personal references: Email address Telephone No.	
13	Name and Address of Vendor transferring shares, including email address and telephone No.	
14	Valuation Report of Company's real Property (where shares are being purchased)	
15	Name and address of two references known the applicant for at least two years	
16	Name and address of Attorney-at-Law or Agent submitting Application, including email address and Telephone No.	

Signature by Applicant					
On the	day of	2021			
In the pre	In the presence of:				
Name of Witness					
Signature					
c					

No. 24

Witness

	MENTS TO BE SUBMITTED APPLICATION	OFFICIAL CHECK
1	Copy of Company's Certificate of Incorporation	
2	Copy of Certificate of Good Standing	
	(as at the date of application)	
3	Copy of Last Annual Return	
4	Certified copy of Extract of Land Register of the	
	Land held by the company or corporate	
	entity of which the vendor is a shareholder	
5	Copy of Non-citizens Land Holding licence	
6	Non-citizen shareholding licence and	
Ũ	a copy of the annual returns in the case of	
	corporate entity shareholder.	
7	Personal and Bank References	
8		
0	Receipt of Application fee payable to Inland Revenue Department	•••••

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To: The Assistant Secretary Ministry of Legal Affairs Government Office Complex Parliament Drive Email address: legalaffairs@ab.gov.ag Telephone No. 462-0245

### ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

## NON-CITIZENS LAND HOLDING REGULATION ACT, CAP. 293

### **APPLICATION FORM**

### **INDIVIDUAL APPLICANT**

------

**NOTICE:** The information requested below is required to enable the Minister to access the fitness of the applicant for a licence to hold and develop and manage the land so held in accordance with the land policy of the Government. All parts of the Form must be completed with the correct information. Incomplete application form will be returned unprocessed to applicant(s).

### (Please fill in Form as applicable)

1	Name(s) of Applicant:	
2	Permanent Address (including email	
	Address and Telephone No.:	
3	Nationality of Applicant:	
4	Occupation:	
5.	<b>Registration Particulars of the</b>	Reg. Section:
	Parcel of land of which	
	Parcel of land of which	Block No.:
	Application is made.	Parcel No.:
		Acreage:
		•
		Location:
1	Annihestion for linear to hold I and	Freehold Leasehold
0.	Application for licence to hold Land	Freehold Leasenold
	(tick whether freehold or leasehold)	
7	Purchase Price (if land is freehold	
	Annual rent if land is Leasehold):	
	(Exhibit copy of transfer instrument	
	or lease agreement)	

8	<ul> <li>8 Name and Address of Vendor (or Lessor): If vendor is a non-citizen the date and Licence number of his or her licence (Exhibit a copy of the licence and Folio No. Issued by the Record Office)</li> </ul>			
9	Nationality of Vendor/Lessor: (Exhibit bio page of passport)			
10	0 Amount paid by Vendor/Lessor on purchase and date of purchase:			
11	If land	is developed, give brief and e description of building thereon		
12		e for Acquisition: and initial where applicable)	Residential / Commercial Industrial / Tourism Development Property Investment	
13	If acqui	isition is for purpose of residence:		
	(i) (ii)	state whether you propose to build or renovate existing building; state number of rooms and the		
	(iii)	proposed time table for commencement and completion of the proposed development; Estimated capital outlay and source of funding:	······	
14		isition is for industrial, commercial, ism development:		
	(i) (ii) (iii)	give brief particulars including extent of proposed development, number of rooms and time table, for commencement and completion of estimated capital outlay and sources from which the project will be financed.	······	
15	15 Registration particulars of current or previously owned parcel of land held in your name or in the name of a company in which you are a shareholder or director (Exhibit certified copy of extract of Land register).		······	
16	Names Banker	and addresses of Applicant's s:		
17		and addresses of two references, is in Antigua and Barbuda ble):	······	
18	includi	and Address of Real estate Agent ng email address one Number		

.....

.....

19 Name and Address of Attorney-at-Law submitting Application including email address and Telephone Number:

0	Applicant day of		
In the pres Name of V Signature			

Witness

KINDLY NOTE: (1) Land Value Appreciation Tax is payable by a Non-Citizen Vendor equal to five percent (5%) of the difference between the value of the land at the time he became owner thereof, together with any subsequent expenditure of a capital nature thereon and the value of the land at the time of disposal: section 19 of the Non-Citizens Land Holding Regulation Act, Cap 293; (2) Non-citizen Undeveloped Land Tax is payable where the land has not been developed in breach of the Vendors licence or in breach of the Undeveloped Land Tax Act.

DOCUMENTS TO BE SUBMITTED WITH APPLICATION		OFFICIAL CHECK	
1	Certified Copy of Extract of Land Register		
2	Copy of Vendor's/ Lessor's licence (where applicable)		
3	Copy of Purchaser's passport bio and two		
	passport size photograph of applicant		
4	Copy of lease Agreement or transfer		
	Instrument		
5	Copy of Vendor's passport bio page		
6	Bank Reference of applicant		
7	Two Personal References letters of		
	Persons who have known the applicant		
	for at least two years		
8	Valuation report by a registered valuer.		
9	Sales and Purchase Agreement		
10	Survey map of location of land		
11	Receipt of Application fee payable to		
	Inland Revenue Department		
To:	The Assistant Secretary		
	Ministry of Legal Affairs		
	Government Office Complex		
	Parliament Drive		
	Email address: legalaffairs@ab.gov.ag		
	Telephone No. 462-0245		



A Compendium Sentencing Guideline of The Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court

## Homicide Offences

This Sentencing Guideline is made pursuant to the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court (Sentencing Guidelines) Rules, 2019<sup>1</sup>

This compendium sentencing guideline will deal with offences of homicide, being murder (as the text of Practice Direction 1 of 2021, copied here at page 4), and then causing death by dangerous driving (page 11), while it is anticipated manslaughter will be added at later date.

### Applicability of Guideline

In sentencing for these offences, the Chief Justice has issued as guidance a Practice Direction or guidelines<sup>2</sup> and the court must apply the relevant guidance and sentence accordingly, unless to do so would not be in the interests of justice. It is only permissible to depart from the guidelines in exceptional circumstances, where

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Made pursuant to Rule 7(1) for the Territory of the Virgin Islands, Montserrat, Antigua and Barbuda, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Commonwealth of Dominica, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and Grenada; and Made pursuant to Rule 8(1) for Anguilla.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> As at 12<sup>th</sup> April 2021.

such departure can be justified. Clear reasons for not applying the guideline must be given when passing sentence.

It is expected that every court will follow the steps below, with each relevant step being identified to the offender in public before the sentence is passed. Starting points and ranges apply to all adult offenders<sup>3</sup> whether they have pleaded guilty or been convicted after a trial. Credit for a guilty plea is taken into consideration only at Step 3.

### Step 1

Consider the seriousness of the offence. Find the starting point by consulting the Practice Direction or guideline with grid below. Then adjust the figure within the range for the aggravating and mitigating factors of the offence.

### Step 2

Adjust the figure within the range for the aggravating and mitigating factors affecting the offender.

### Step 3

Adjust the figure on assessing discount for any plea of guilty, if applicable.

### Step 4

Adjust the figure on assessing totality if sentencing for more than one offence.

### Step 5

Give credit for time served on remand.

### Step 6

Finally, consider ancillary orders, confiscation, compensation, etc, if applicable.

### Pass the Sentence

The court must give reasons, explaining the construction of the sentence in a way that can be readily understood by the defendant, in particular justifying any departure from the guideline.

## MURDER - section 1

There follows below the text of the Practice Direction on murder to take effect from 12<sup>th</sup> April 2021, updating the earlier Practice Direction on murder effective from 31<sup>st</sup> July 2020. While the Practice Direction does not offer a grid, its structure generally mirrors the six steps approach of other guidelines. However, care must be taken to read the language of the Practice Direction and to follow it where it may deviate from the six steps approach, if arising.

### EASTERN CARIBBEAN SUPREME COURT (SENTENCING GUIDELINES) RULES 2019

### PRACTICE DIRECTION 8E NO. 1 OF 2021

## SENTENCING FOR THE OFFENCE OF MURDER

RE-ISSUE

12TH APRIL 2021

## SENTENCING FOR THE OFFENCE OF MURDER

This Practice Direction is made pursuant to rule 7(1) of the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court (Sentencing Guidelines) Rules 2019 and supplements rule 8(1).

The previous Practice Direction for the offence of Murder which came into effect on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of September, 2020 is revoked and replaced by this Practice Direction.

This practice direction<sup>4</sup> directs that in order to promote consistency in sentencing, sentencing to a custodial term for the offence of murder shall hereafter follow the approach below to be applied in the territories falling under the jurisdiction of the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court.

### Title

This practice direction may be cited as the "Practice Direction on Sentencing for the Offence of Murder for the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court".

### Interpretation

1 In this Schedule—

"Adult" means a person aged 18 or over.

"An act of terrorism" for the purpose of this guidance means a death arising from:

- (i) an act of a person on behalf of, or in connection with, any organization which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing by force or violence the lawful government of a state; or
- (ii) an act intended to raise in the public a fear of future and further indiscriminate violence against bystanders in a public place.

"Criminal gang" means a group of three or more persons who share a criminal purpose.

"Determinate sentence" means a sentence fixed as to the amount of time to be spent imprisoned.

"Whole life sentence" means a sentence of imprisonment for the duration of the offender's natural life.

### Sentence of an adult for murder

2 A conviction of an adult for the offence of murder may result in one of the following sentences:

- a. Sentence of death;
- b. A whole life sentence;
- c. A determinate sentence; or
- d. Detention at the court's pleasure where an offender has been found to be insane or suffering relevant mental illness; or

### Sentence of death

- 3 Sentence of death, where lawful for murder, may only be considered in cases:
  - a. Where the offender was an adult when he committed the offence;
  - b. Where there has been a conviction after trial;
  - c. Which are 'the rarest of the rare';
  - d. Which are 'the worst of the worst';
  - e. Where there is no reasonable prospect of reform of the offender;
  - f. Where the offender has been appropriately evaluated by a psychiatrist;
  - g. Where the character of the offender and any other relevant circumstances are taken into account so far as possible as mitigation in his favour;
  - h. Which are compared with other murder cases and not with ordinary civilized behavior; and
  - i. Where the object of punishment cannot be achieved by any means other than sentence of death.

### Whole life sentence

- 4 lf:
- a. the court considers that the seriousness of the offence (or the combination of the offence and one or more offences associated with it) is exceptionally high; and
- b. the offender was an adult when he committed the offence;

the appropriate starting point is a whole life sentence.

5 Cases where the seriousness of the offence could be considered exceptionally high include:

- a. the murder of two or more persons;
- b. the murder is associated with a series of serious criminal acts;
- c. a substantial degree of premeditation or planning;
- d. the abduction of the victim;
- e. a murder involving sexual or sadistic conduct;
- f. a murder involving prolonged suffering or torture;
- g. the murder of a police officer, emergency service worker, prison officer, judicial officer, prosecutor, health worker, teacher, community worker or any other public official exercising public or community functions or as a political activist, or the offence arose because of the victim's occupation or voluntary work;
- h. a murder relating to membership of a criminal gang;
- i. a murder which is an act of terrorism;
- a murder motivated by hatred for or prejudice against a group of people to which the offender believed the victim belonged (eg people of a particular religion, race, or ethnic origin, language, or sexual orientation or age or having a particular disability);
- k. a murder involving the actual or threatened use of explosives or chemical or biological agent;
- a deliberate killing for payment or gain (eg a contract killing, or for inheritance, or insurance payout);
- m. where the offender is assessed as likely to commit further offences of serious violence and is therefore a substantial danger to the community;
- n. a murder by an offender previously convicted of murder; or
- a murder by an offender who has a record for multiple previous convictions for serious offences of violence.

### Determinate sentence

- 6 (1) In cases not falling in paragraph 3 or 4; or
  - (2) Where a case falls within paragraph 4,
    - a. but the court considers that the offence (or the combination of the offence and one or more offences associated with it), does not warrant a whole life sentence, and
    - b. the offender was an adult when he committed the offence;

the appropriate starting point is a determinate sentence of 40 years, within a range of 30-50 years.

- 7 Cases that could fall within paragraph 6 include:
  - a. where the offender has pleaded guilty and would otherwise face a whole life term<sup>5</sup>;
  - b. a murder involving the use of a firearm;
  - c. a murder arising unplanned in the course of a felony (eg in a robbery or burglary);
  - a murder intended to obstruct or interfere with the course of justice;
  - e. a murder involving a lesser degree of sexual or sadistic conduct than referred to above; or
  - f. a murder in the context of a significant history of domestic violence.

### 8 lf:

- a. the offender was an adult at the time of the offence;
- b. the case does not fall within paragraph 4 or 6; and
- c. the offence falls within paragraph 9 below;

the offence is normally to be regarded as sufficiently serious for the appropriate starting point to be a determinate sentence of 30 years, within a range of 20-40 years.

- 9 Cases that would normally fall within paragraph 8 are where the offender took a bladed weapon or blunt instrument to the scene intending to:
  - a. commit any offence; or
  - b. have it available to use as a weapon; and
  - c. used that weapon in committing the murder.
- 10 If the offender was an adult when he committed the offence and the case does not fall within paragraph 4, 6 or 8, the appropriate starting point is a determinate sentence of 25 years, within a range of 15-35 years.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> In such a circumstance, there would usually be no further discount on account of the guilty plea.

#### No. 24

### Aggravating and mitigating factors

- 11 Having chosen a starting point, the court should take into account any further aggravating or mitigating factors pertaining to the offence, and then as a second step to the offender, to the extent that it has not allowed for them in its choice of starting point. Care must be taken not to doublecount.
- 12 Aggravating factors pertaining to the offence (separate from those mentioned in paragraphs 5, 7, and 9) that may be relevant include:
  - a. a significant degree of planning or premeditation;
  - b. the victim was vulnerable because young or elderly or had a disability or because geographically isolated;
  - c. mental or physical suffering inflicted on the victim before death;
  - d. abuse of a position of trust or authority over the victim;
  - where the offence involved a great risk of death to another person or persons;
  - f. where the offence was an organized criminal activity;
  - g. where the offence occurred at the home of the victim or any other person;
  - h. where the offence was committed to conceal another offence;
  - the use of duress or threats against another person to facilitate the commission of the offence;
  - where the victim was providing a public service or performing a public duty;
  - k. where the offence is committed in the presence of children;
  - where the offence is committed at or near a religious or educational institution;
  - m. where the offence is committed in view of the public;
  - n. where the offence is unprovoked; or
  - o. concealment, disposal, desecration, destruction or dismemberment of the body.
- 13 Mitigating factors pertaining to the offence that may be relevant include:
  - a. an intention to cause serious bodily harm rather than to kill;
  - b. where the offender was acting under duress;

- c. where the offender offered assistance to the authorities;
- d. where the offender was provoked;
- e. where the victim was the aggressor; or
- f. a belief by the offender that the murder was an act of mercy.
- 14 Aggravating factors pertaining to the offender that may be relevant include:
  - a. Previous convictions for violence offences;
  - b. Relevant convictions for other offences; or
  - c. Offence committed whilst on bail.
- 15 Mitigating factors pertaining to the offender that may be relevant include:
  - a. Good character;
  - b. Genuine remorse;
  - c. Physical or mental disability or ill-health;
  - d. Youth and/or lack of maturity where it explains offending; or
  - e. Good prospects for rehabilitation.

### Credit for plea

16 Where the offender has pleaded guilty at the first practicable opportunity, he may receive a discount of up to one-third of any determinate sentence (excepting where appropriate per para 7a).

### Time on remand

17 Credit must be given for time spent on remand, to be calculated with precision<sup>6</sup>.

### Parole

18 Where appropriate, the court should declare the minimum term to be served before consideration for parole.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See the requirements for assessing time on remand in Gomes v The State 2015 UKPC 8, see para 12; Shonovia Thomas v The Queen Appeal No.6 of 2010; and Romeo Da Costa Hall v The Queen 2011 CCJ 6.

In the nine member states and territories of the ECSC causing death by dangerous driving, sometimes said to be reckless driving<sup>7</sup>, attracts different maximum sentences.

### CONSTRUCTING THE SENTENCE

### STEP 1

#### The first step in constructing a sentence is to establish the starting point for the offence.

A case of causing death by dangerous driving requires an assessment of the <u>seriousness</u> of the offence, including the culpability of the offender, and its <u>consequences</u>, by reference to the harm caused.

To establish the starting point for the offence within the relevant range, there are four stages within Step 1.

### FIRST STAGE

The first stage is to determine the offence category based on consequence.

The consequence of dangerous driving is always the death of the victim.

#### SECOND STAGE

The second stage is to consider seriousness by assessing the culpability of the offender.

The 'danger' created by the driving is of serious injury or death and/or of serious damage to property.

### SERIOUSNESS - Level A - High

Driving that involved a deliberate decision to ignore, or a flagrant disregard for, the rules of the road so as to cause a high risk of danger, which can be evidenced by:

- A prolonged, persistent and deliberate course of very bad driving
- Racing or competitive driving against another driver
- Gross avoidable distraction such as reading or composing text messages over a period of time
- Consumption of substantial amounts of alcohol or drugs leading to gross impairment
- A group of determinants of seriousness which in isolation or smaller number would place the offence in level 2

### SERIOUSNESS – Level B - Medium

Driving that created a substantial risk of danger, which can be evidenced by:

- Greatly excessive speed for a shorter duration
- Avoidable distraction such as reading or composing a text message
- Driving whilst ability to drive is impaired as a result of consumption of alcohol or drugs, or as a result of a known medical condition, or by deliberately failing to take prescribed medication
- · Ignoring warning not to drive under medication known to cause drowsiness
- Aggressive driving such as driving too close to the vehicle in front, persistent inappropriate attempts to overtake, or cutting in after overtaking
- A group of determinants of seriousness which in isolation or smaller number would place the offence in level C

SERIOUSNESS – Lev	el C - Lesser
Driving that cre	eated a significant risk of danger, which can be evidenced by:
	<ul> <li>Driving above the speed limit/at a speed that is inappropriate for the prevailin conditions</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Driving when knowingly deprived of adequate sleep or rest or knowing that th vehicle has a dangerous defect or is poorly maintained or is dangerously loade</li> </ul>
	A brief but obvious danger arising from a seriously dangerous manoeuvre
	Driving whilst avoidably distracted
	<ul> <li>Failing to have proper regard to vulnerable road users</li> </ul>

### THIRD STAGE

Having determined the consequence and level of seriousness find the starting point by consulting the grid below<sup>8</sup>.

Maximum sentence is 'x'.

Percentages are approximations and may not divide neatly, so that some adjustment is permissible.

Consequence – death of the victim	Seriousness - Level A Starting point 75% x Range 60&-90% x	Seriousness - Level B Starting point 55% x Range 40%-70% x	Seriousness - Level C Starting point 35% x Range non-custodial-50% x
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#### FOURTH STAGE

Having determined the starting point, consider the following non-exhaustive list of aggravating and mitigating factors of the <u>offence</u> and adjust upwards or downwards if required, taking care not to double-count factors considered in stages 1 and 2.

### AGGRAVATING FACTORS of the offence

- More than one person killed as a result of the offence
- · Knowingly putting more than one person at risk of death or serious injury
- Serious injury to one or more victims, in addition to the death(s)
- Disregard of warnings
- Other offences committed at the same time, such as driving other than in accordance with the terms of a valid licence; driving while disqualified; driving without insurance; taking a vehicle without consent; driving a stolen vehicle; driving while a learner without supervision
- The offender's irresponsible behaviour such as failing to stop, falsely claiming that one of the victims was responsible for the collision, or trying to throw the victim off the car by swerving in order to escape
- Driving off in an attempt to avoid detection or apprehension
- Being intoxicated through voluntary consumption of drink or drugs
- Using a handheld mobile phone at the time of the offence
- Driving a poorly maintained or dangerously loaded vehicle being used for commercial gain

#### MITIGATING FACTORS of the offence

- Alcohol or drugs consumed unwittingly (including unwitting effect of lawful medication)
- Offender was seriously injured in the collision
- The victim was a close friend or relative
- Actions of the victim or a third party contributed significantly to the likelihood of a collision occurring and/or death resulting
- The offender's lack of driving experience contributed to the commission of the offence
- The driving was in response to a proven and genuine emergency falling short of a defence

#### STEP 2

Adjust the figure within the range for the aggravating and mitigating factors affecting the offender.

### AGGRAVATING FACTORS of offender

- Previous convictions for driving offences
- Relevant convictions for other offences
- Offence committed whilst on bail

### **MITIGATING FACTORS** of offender

- Good character
- Good driving record
- Genuine remorse
- Physical or mental disability or ill-health
- Steps taken to address offending behavior
- Youth and/or lack of maturity where it explains offending
- Assistance given to the authorities

### STEP 3

Credit should be given for a guilty plea as appropriate. A reduction of one-third should be given for a guilty plea entered at the earliest practicable opportunity. Credit will usually reduce significantly the later the plea.

### **STEP 4**

Adjust the figure on assessing totality if sentencing for more than one offence. If appropriate, dangerousness should also be considered.

### STEP 5

Credit must be given for time spent on remand for the relevant offence, to be calculated with precision9.

### <u>STEP 6</u>

Finally, consider ancillary and restraining orders, confiscation, compensation, etc, if applicable.

#### **Pass the Sentence**

The court must give reasons, explaining the construction of the sentence in a way that can be readily understood by the defendant, in particular justifying any departure from the guideline.

#### **EFFECTIVE DATE**

This Sentencing Guideline will come into effect on the 12th day of April, 2021.

Made this 6th day of April, 2021.

Sgd.

Dame Janice M. Pereira, DBE Chief Justice

> Sgd. Mde Gertel Thom Justice of Appeal

Sgd. Mr. lain Morley High Court Judge

### EASTERN CARIBBEAN SUPREME COURT (SENTENCING GUIDELINES) RULES 2019

### PRACTICE DIRECTION 8E NO. 1 OF 2021

## SENTENCING FOR THE OFFENCE OF MURDER RE-ISSUE 12<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2021

This Practice Direction is made pursuant to rule 7(1) of the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court (Sentencing Guidelines) Rules 2019 and supplements rule 8(1).

The previous Practice Direction for the offence of Murder which came into effect on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of September, 2020 is revoked and replaced by this Practice Direction.

### Introduction

This practice direction<sup>1</sup> directs that in order to promote consistency in sentencing, sentencing to a custodial term for the offence of murder shall hereafter follow the approach below to be applied in the territories falling under the jurisdiction of the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court.

Title

This practice direction may be cited as the "Practice Direction on Sentencing for the Offence of Murder for the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court".

### Interpretation

1 In this Schedule –

"Adult" means a person aged 18 or over.

"An act of terrorism" for the purpose of this guidance means a death arising from:

- (i) an act of a person on behalf of, or in connection with, any organization which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing by force or violence the lawful government of a state; or
- (ii) an act intended to raise in the public a fear of future and further indiscriminate violence against bystanders in a public place.

"Criminal gang" means a group of three or more persons who share a criminal purpose.

"Determinate sentence" means a sentence fixed as to the amount of time to be spent imprisoned.

"Whole life sentence" means a sentence of imprisonment for the duration of the offender's natural life.

### Sentence of an adult for murder

2 A conviction of an adult for the offence of murder may result in one of the following sentences:

- a. Sentence of death;
- b. A whole life sentence;
- c. A determinate sentence; or
- d. Detention at the court's pleasure where an offender has been found to be insane or suffering relevant mental illness; or

### Sentence of death

- 3 Sentence of death, where lawful for murder, may only be considered in cases:
  - a. Where the offender was an adult when he committed the offence;
  - b. Where there has been a conviction after trial;
  - c. Which are 'the rarest of the rare';

- d. Which are 'the worst of the worst';
- e. Where there is no reasonable prospect of reform of the offender;
- Where the offender has been appropriately evaluated by a psychiatrist;
- g. Where the character of the offender and any other relevant circumstances are taken into account so far as possible as mitigation in his favour;
- h. Which are compared with other murder cases and not with ordinary civilized behavior; and
- i. Where the object of punishment cannot be achieved by any means other than sentence of death.

### Whole life sentence

4 If:

- a. the court considers that the seriousness of the offence (or the combination) of the offence and one or more offences associated with it) is exceptionally high; and
- b. the offender was an adult when he committed the offence;

the appropriate starting point is a whole life sentence.

5 Cases where the seriousness of the offence could be considered exceptionally high include:

- a. the murder of two or more persons;
- b. the murder is associated with a series of serious criminal acts;
- c. a substantial degree of premeditation or planning;
- d. the abduction of the victim;
- e. a murder involving sexual or sadistic conduct;
- f. a murder involving prolonged suffering or torture;

- g. the murder of a police officer, emergency service worker, prison officer, judicial officer, prosecutor, health worker, teacher, community worker or any other public official exercising public or community functions or as a political activist, or the offence arose because of the victim's occupation or voluntary work;
- h. a murder relating to membership of a criminal gang;
- i. a murder which is an act of terrorism;
- j. a murder motivated by hatred for or prejudice against a group of people to which the offender believed the victim belonged (eg people of a particular religion, race, or ethnic origin, language, or sexual orientation or age or having a particular disability);
- k. a murder involving the actual or threatened use of explosives or chemical or biological agent;
- a deliberate killing for payment or gain (eg a contract killing, or for inheritance, or insurance payout);
  - m. where the offender is assessed as likely to commit further offences of serious violence and is therefore a substantial danger to the community;
  - n. a murder by an offender previously convicted of murder; or
  - a murder by an offender who has a record for multiple previous convictions for serious offences of violence.

### **Determinate sentence**

- 6 (1) In cases not falling in paragraph 3 or 4; or
  - (2) Where a case falls within paragraph 4,
    - a. but the court considers that the offence (or the combination of the offence and one or more offences associated with it), does not warrant a whole life sentence, and
    - b. the offender was an adult when he committed the offence;
    - the appropriate starting point is a determinate sentence of 40 years, within a range of 30-50 years.

- 7 Cases that could fall within paragraph 6 include:
  - a. where the offender has pleaded guilty and would otherwise face a whole life term<sup>2</sup>;
  - b. a murder involving the use of a firearm;
  - a murder arising unplanned in the course of a felony (eg in a robbery or burglary);
  - d. a murder intended to obstruct or interfere with the course of justice;
  - e. a murder involving a lesser degree of sexual or sadistic conduct than referred to above; or
  - f. a murder in the context of a significant history of domestic violence.
- 8 If:
- a. the offender was an adult at the time of the offence;
- b. the case does not fall within paragraph 4 or 6; and
- c. the offence falls within paragraph 9 below;

the offence is normally to be regarded as sufficiently serious for the appropriate starting point to be a determinate sentence of 30 years, within a range of 20-40 years.

- 9 Cases that would normally fall within paragraph 8 are where the offender took a bladed weapon or blunt instrument to the scene intending to:
  - a. commit any offence; or
  - b. have it available to use as a weapon; and
  - c. used that weapon in committing the murder.
- 10 If the offender was an adult when he committed the offence and the case does not fall within paragraph 4, 6 or 8, the appropriate starting point is a determinate sentence of 25 years, within a range of 15-35 years.

### Aggravating and mitigating factors

- 11 Having chosen a starting point, the court should take into account any further aggravating or mitigating factors pertaining to the offence, and then as a second step to the offender, to the extent that it has not allowed for them in its choice of starting point. Care must be taken not to double-count.
- 12 Aggravating factors pertaining to the offence (separate from those mentioned in paragraphs 5, 7, and 9) that may be relevant include:
  - a. a significant degree of planning or premeditation;
  - b. the victim was vulnerable because young or elderly or had a disability or because geographically isolated;
  - c. mental or physical suffering inflicted on the victim before death;
  - d. abuse of a position of trust or authority over the victim;
  - e. where the offence involved a great risk of death to another person or persons;
  - f. where the offence was an organized criminal activity;
  - g. where the offence occurred at the home of the victim or any other person;
  - h. where the offence was committed to conceal another offence;
  - i. the use of duress or threats against another person to facilitate the commission of the offence;
  - j. where the victim was providing a public service or performing a public duty;
  - k. where the offence is committed in the presence of children;
  - where the offence is committed at or near a religious or educational institution;

m.where the offence is committed in view of the public;

n. where the offence is unprovoked; or

- o. concealment, disposal, desecration, destruction or dismemberment of the body.
- 13 Mitigating factors pertaining to the offence that may be relevant include:
  - a. an intention to cause serious bodily harm rather than to kill;
  - b. where the offender was acting under duress;
  - c. where the offender offered assistance to the authorities;
  - d. where the offender was provoked;
  - e. where the victim was the aggressor; or
  - f. a belief by the offender that the murder was an act of mercy.
- 14 Aggravating factors pertaining to the offender that may be relevant include:
  - a. Previous convictions for violence offences;
  - b. Relevant convictions for other offences; or
  - c. Offence committed whilst on bail.
- 15 Mitigating factors pertaining to the offender that may be relevant include:
  - a. Good character;
  - b. Genuine remorse;
  - c. Physical or mental disability or ill-health;
  - d. Youth and/or lack of maturity where it explains offending; or
  - e. Good prospects for rehabilitation.

### Credit for plea

16 Where the offender has pleaded guilty at the first practicable opportunity, he may receive a discount of up to one-third of any determinate sentence (excepting where appropriate per para 7a).

### Time on remand

17 Credit must be given for time spent on remand, to be calculated with precision<sup>3</sup>.

### Parole

18 Where appropriate, the court should declare the minimum term to be served before consideration for parole.

### **Effective Date**

19 This Practice Direction will come into effect on the 12<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2021.

Made this  $6^{th}$  day of April, 2021.

Sgd.

Dame Janice M. Pereira, DBE Chief Justice